

**POLITICAL SCIENCE 5301A
COMPARATIVE THEORY**

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This course explores some of the principal theoretical approaches used in the study of politics in different countries. As a companion to the course on Approaches to Development, it focuses primarily though not exclusively on theories applicable to countries in the Global North. It begins with a discussion of important paradigms in political analysis, highlighting key debates about the focus and nature of political science and ideological disagreements over the actual and desirable nature of the state. It then covers selected theoretical tools used to analyze specific elements of comparative politics, notably interest groups and corporatism, institutionalism, feminism, political culture and ideology, revolutionary change, democratization, development and dependency. It concludes by asking how the state has been altered by transnational, “globalizing” dynamics, and the degree to which these dynamics have been supplanted by the rise of a new era of populist nationalism. , and beyond the division between the sub-fields of Comparative Politics and International Relations. Throughout, an effort will be made to compare and analyze how competing paradigms in the field treat each topic.

STUDENT ASSIGNMENTS:

The class will centre around discussion of short student essays each week. The final grade will be determined by **participation in discussions (20%), 2 short essays (20% each = 40%), and research essay (15-20) pages (40%)**. Essay topics should be agreed to with the instructor by **October 28th** at the latest. Essays will be due on **December 12th**.

As this is a small group, students are expected to attend and participate actively in discussions. Students will be expected to volunteer for **2 assignments as lead discussant** to make up **40%** of the final grade. Lead discussants will be needed for each week. A list of discussion topics (see below) will be used as the themes for discussion. Students should present a paper to the seminar on **ONE of the two themes** we will cover for each topic. While students are initially invited to select topics of their preference, a balance across topics will be essential. Student papers should take the form of an argument on the main themes of the assigned required articles.

These lead discussant roles will be accompanied by a formal essay of no more than **~ 10 pages**. A copy of these papers should be made available **via email attachment on Mondays** to the instructor and the class, to serve as the basis for discussion. After receiving feedback from classmates in the discussion, students may submit a revised essay for evaluation by the professor. This allows students to engage collaboratively in the discussions to encourage improved essays and greater understanding. In the rare case where two topics are covered in one week, the discussants should coordinate their participation before preparing their papers, to ensure that the assigned readings are covered and the topic is thoroughly explored.

REQUIRED READINGS:

There is one required textbook for this course: **J. Dryzek and P. Dunleavy, *Theories of the Democratic State* (2009)**. It is available from online sellers. Several chapters are taken from **E. Cudworth, T. Hall and J. McGovern *The Modern State: Theories and Ideologies* (2007)** . available as an ebook. Also several chapters are used from **Michael Marinetto, *Social Theory, the State and Modern Society: The State in Contemporary Social Thought* Maidenhead : Open University Press. 2007**. Also available as an ebook. Some articles and chapters will be made available on the Brightspace online learning system. A list of topics and readings (required and recommended) follows. **Required means for the lead discussant on their assigned weeks. Students are not expected to read all required items each week, but should aim to read most.**

Library Staff have enhanced the Course Reading List with persistent URLs.

Readings highlighted in Yellow have been scanned and added as PDFs contingent on Copyright permissions being obtained. **Readings highlighted in Blue** cannot be digitized due to copyright restrictions and are only available in paper copy at the Library Reserve desk. As students are not resident, these will no longer be required but recommended for those who can obtain them and for eventual PhD comprehensives.

PART 1: FUNDAMENTAL APPROACHES

Paradigms and Precursors in Comparative Politics

Required:

Dryzek and Dunleavy, ch. 1.

Marinetto Chapter 1 "Modern explorations"

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=234617&site=ehost-live>

Gerardo L. Munck "The Past and Present of Comparative Politics." Kellogg Working Paper #330 – October 2006. <http://kellogg.nd.edu/publications/workingpapers/WPS/330.pdf>

Mark Lichbach and Alan Zuckerman, "Research Traditions in Comparative Politics" in O'Neil et. al. (eds.) *Essential Readings in Comparative Politics* New York: Norton, 2005.

See PDF in 'Course Content' folder

Timothy Lim "Thinking theoretically in Comparative Politics" in T. Lim. *Doing Comparative Politics: An Introduction to Approaches and Issues* 2nd. Ed. (Boulder: Lynne Reinner, 2010).

See PDF of chapter 3 in Readings module

Recommended:

"The Role of Theory in Comparative Politics: A Symposium" *World Politics*, Vol. 48, (October, 1995),

1-49, especially section by Hoerber-Rudolph.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu/article/36339>

Howard J. Wiarda "Is comparative politics dead? Rethinking the field in the post-Cold War era" *Third World Quarterly*; Dec 1998; 19, 5.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=1427212&site=ehost-live>

Mark Lichbach "Social Theory and Comparative Politics" in Lichbach and Alan Zuckerman (eds.) *Comparative Politics: Rationality, Culture and Structure* Cambridge MA: Cambridge University Press, 1998, 239-76.

See PDF in Readings module

Barbara Geddes "Paradigms and Sand Castles: Theory Building and Research Design in Comparative Politics" (Forthcoming, University of Michigan Press.) **Open Access**

<https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=mdp.39015060014654&view=1up&seq=1>

Howard J Wiarda "The death of the great international systems debate?" *Reconceptualizing comparative politics World Affairs*; Spring 1999; 161, 4;

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/20672561>

Cudworth, Erika, *The Modern State* <https://www-jstor-org.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/stable/10.3366/j.ctvxcrdwr>

Ronald Chilcote, *Theories of Comparative Politics* Chapters 1-4. **Not on Killam Reserve**

Howard Wiarda *New Directions in Comparative Politics* Chapters 1-2 **-Not on Killam Reserve**

T. Kuhn, *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions* especially **introduction (PDF in Readings module)** and **conclusion** – **Not on Killam Reserve**

Louis Cantori and Andrew H. Ziegler, *Comparative Politics in the Post-Behavioural Era*, p. 5-22, (Neumann), 54-70 (Lijphart). **Not Killam Reserve**

Functionalism and Systems Theory

Required:

John R. Fisher, "Systems theory and Structural functionalism" in John T. Ishiyama and Marijke Breuning (eds) *21st Century Political Science Reference Handbook* Vol., 1 (Sage, 2010). **No online access. PDF in Readings Module, Brightspace**

Cantori and Zeigler, p. 97-112 (Easton); p. 77-91 In comparative politics in the post-behavioral era (Almond and Powell). **Not Killam Reserve**

Allan Larson, *Comparative Political Analysis*. Chapters 3, 4.

Chapter 3 in Readings module; chapter 4 –Not on Killam Reserve

Recommended:

Chilcote, p. 121-49. **Not on Killam Reserve**

G.A. Almond and G.B. Powell, "The Systems Approach", & S.E. Finer, "A Critique of the Systems Approach" in Paul G. Lewis and David C. Potter, *The Practice of Comparative Politics*

See PDF in Readings Folder

Almond, Gabriel Abraham, G. Bingham Powell, and Robert J. Mundt. *Comparative politics: a theoretical framework*. HarperCollins Publishers, 1996. **Not on Killam Reserve**

PART 2: SOCIETAL APPROACHES

Pluralism and Neopluralism

Required:

Dryzek and Dunleavy, chs. 2,6,7.

Cudworth, Hall and McGovern ch. 2, 5

Gilens, Martin, and Benjamin I. Page. "Testing theories of American politics: Elites, interest groups, and average citizens." *Perspectives on Politics* 12.03 (2014): 564-581.

<http://search.proquest.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/docview/1562777155?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:pri:mo&accountid=10406>

Recommended:

Steven Lukes, *Power: A Radical View* 2nd ed New York : Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/dal/detail.action?docID=296503>

Dahl, Robert A. "Polyarchal Democracy" in *A preface to democratic theory*. University of Chicago Press, 2013, pp. 63-89. **PDF in Readings module**

Grant Jordan, "The Pluralism of Pluralism: An Anti-Theory?" *Political Studies* Vol 38, No. 2 (June, 1990), p.286-301.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&AN=21482912&site=ehost-live>

Martin J. Smith: "Pluralism, Reformed Pluralism and Neopluralism: The Role of Pressure Groups in Policy- Making" *Ibid*, p. 302-322.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&AN=21482923&site=ehost-live>

Charles Lindblom, "The Market as Prison," *The Journal of Politics*, Vol. 44, No. 2 (May 1982), 324-336

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2130588>

Murray Knutilla, *State Theories* (Toronto, Garamond, 1987), Ch. 4.

<http://site.ebrary.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/lib/dal/docDetail.action?docID=10192161>

Nelson Polsby, *The Mobilization of Bias in Community Power and Political Theory* (2nd. ed.), New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1980, 189-237 pages. –**See PDF in Readings**

Chilcote, p. 347-57. **Not on Killam Reserve**

J. Manley, "Neo-Pluralism: A Class Analysis of Pluralism I and Pluralism II" *American Political Science Review* Vol. 77, No. 1 (June, 1977).

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1958922>

Nelson W. Polsby "How to Study Community Power: The Pluralist Alternative" *The Journal of Politics*, Vol. 22, No. 3, (Aug., 1960), pp. 474-484

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2126892>

Charles Lindbloom, *Politics and Markets* (pages 107-200).

See PDF in Readings module

Neo-Marxist Theories

Required:

Dryzek and Dunleavy, ch. 4.

Cudworth, Hall and McGovern ch. 4.

Raju J. Das, "State theories: A critical analysis" *Science & Society*, 60, 1 (Spring 1996), 27-57.

See PDF in Readings module

Murray Knutilla, *State Theories* (Toronto, Garamond, 1987), Ch. 5, 6.

<http://site.ebrary.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/lib/dal/docDetail.action?docID=10192161>

L Panitch, "Thoroughly Modern Marx." *Foreign Policy* 172 (May/June 2009), 140-145.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/224036515?accountid=10406>

Recommended:

Clyde W. Barrow, Critical Theories of the State Madison: U. of Wisconsin Press, 1993, Chs 1-2 and selectively

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.08753>

D. Gold Y.H. Lo, and E.O. Wright, "Recent Developments in Marxist theories of the capitalist state", *Monthly*

Review, October-November, 1975, Vol. 27, issue 5 – PDF in Readings module

B. Jessop, "Recent Theories of the Capitalist State", *Cambridge Journal of Economics* Vol. 1, 1977

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.cje.a035370>

Boris Frankel, "On the State of the State: Marxist Theories of the State After Lenin", *Theory and Society* Vol. 7 (1979)

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/657003>

John Roemer, "New Directions in the Marxian Theory of Exploitation and Class" *Politics and Society* Vol. 11, No. 3, 1982, 251-287.

<https://doi-org.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/10.1177/003232928201100302>

PART 3: STATIST APPROACHES

Elite Theory and The New Right

Required:

Dryzek and Dunleavy, chs. 3, 5, 12.

Cudworth, Hall and McGovern ch. 3, 8, 10

Recommended:

Best, Heinrich, and John Higley. "Democratic Elitism Reappraised." *Comparative Sociology* 8, no. 3 (2009): 323-344.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1163/156913309X447558>

Higley, John. "Elite theory and Elites." In *Handbook of Politics state and society in global perspective*, pp. 161-176. Springer New York, 2010 -

http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-0-387-68930-2_9

Knutilla, *State Theories*, Ch. 3.

<http://site.ebrary.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/lib/dal/docDetail.action?docID=10192161>

Marinetto Chapter 3 "Governance and the decentred state"

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&>

[AN=234617&site=ehost-live](#)

Borchert, Jens. "They Ain't Making Elites Like They Used To": The Never Ending Trouble with Democratic Elitism." *Comparative sociology* 8.3 (2009):345-363.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1163/156913309X447567>

Domhoff, G W. "Mills's The Power Elite 50 Years Later." *Contemporary sociology* 35, 6 (2006):547-550.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/233587744?accountid=10406>

Timothy J. Gaffaney "Citizens of the Market: The Un-Political Theory of the New Right" *Polity*, Vol. 32, No. 2, (Winter, 1999), pp. 179-202

<https://login.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3235282>

Desmond S. King, "New Right Ideology, Welfare State Form and Citizenship: A Comment on Conservative Capitalism," *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 30 (1998): 792-99.

<https://login.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/178936>

A.King, "Overload, Ungovernability and Delegation: The Theories and the British Case" *British Journal of Political Science* 14, 2 (1984), 135-160

<https://login.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/193929>

M.E. Olsen, *Power in Societies*, 1970, Chapters by Pareto, Mosca, Michels, Olsen. **Not on Killam Reserve**

R. Dye and H. Zeigler, *The Irony of Democracy* 1987, Ch. 1.

See PDF in Readings Module

Corporatism and Neo-Institutionalism

Required:

Oscar Molin and Martin Rhodes, "Corporatism: The Past, Present, and Future of a Concept" *Annual Review of Political Science* 5, 1 2002, 305-31.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=6790100&site=ehost-live>

Sven Steinmo "Institutionalism" in Nelson Polsby (ed.) *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*. Elsevier Science, 2001 **PDF in Readings Module, Brightspace**

Ellen M Immergut "The theoretical core of the new institutionalism" *Politics & Society*; Stoneham; 26, 1 (Mar 1998), p. 5-34

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0032329298026001002>

Hall, Peter A; Taylor, Rosemary C R; "Political science and the three new institutionalisms" *Political*

Studies 44, 5 (Dec 1996), 936-957.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&AN=9705162186&site=ehost-live>

Vivien A. Schmidt, "Taking ideas and discourse seriously: explaining change through discursive institutionalism as the fourth 'new institutionalism'. *European Political Science Review*, 2010, 2, 1-25
<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/S175577390999021X>

Recommended:

Phillipe C. Schmitter, "Still the Century of Corporatism?", *Review of Politics* (36,1) (January, 1974), p. 85-131.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1406080>

Leo Panitch, "The development of corporatism in liberal societies", *Comparative Political Studies* (10,1) (April, 1977), p. 61-90.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://cps.sagepub.com/content/10/1/61.full.pdf+html>

Alan Cawson, "Pluralism, Corporatism and the role of the State", *Government and Opposition* (13, 2) (Spring, 1978), p. 178-98.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/j.1477-7053.1978.tb00542.x>

Douglas Chambers, "Corporatism and Comparative Politics" in Howard Wiarda (ed.) *New Directions in Comparative Politics*-Not on Killam Reserve

Cantori and Zeigler, pages 134-156 (Chambers)-Not on Killam Reserve

Thelen, Katherine, "Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Politics" *Annual Review of Political Science*, 1999 (2) 369-404.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=5366751&site=ehost-live>

Theda Skocpol "Why I Am an Historical Institutionalism" *Polity*, 28, 1, (Autumn, 1995), pp. 103-106

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.2307/3235190>

E. Nordlinger, "Taking the State Seriously" in S. Huntington and M. Wiener (eds.) *Understanding Political Development* See PDF in Readings module

PART 4 : GENDER, IDENTITY AND CULTURE

Feminist Political Theory

Required:

Dryzek and Dunleavy, ch. 10.

Cudworth, Hall and McGovern ch. 9.

Marinetto Chapter 4 "The gendered state"

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=234617&site=ehost-live>

Janet Siltanen and Michelle Stanworth "The Politics of Private Woman and Public Man" *Theory and Society* Vol. 13, 1 (Jan. 1984), p. 91-118.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/BF00159258>

Hawkesworth, Mary. (2005). Engendering Political Science: An Immodest Proposal. *Politics & Gender*, 1(1), 141-156.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X0523101X>

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://www-proquest-com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/docview/1287508141?accountid=10406>

Recommended:

Catherine Mackinnon, "Feminism, Marxism, Method and the State: An Agenda for Theory" *Signs: Journal Of Women in Culture and Society* 7:3 (Spring 1982), 515- 544.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1300107954?accountid=10406>

Murray Knutilla, *State Theories* (Toronto, Garamond, 1987), Ch. 9.

<http://site.ebrary.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/lib/dal/docDetail.action?docID=10192161>

LA Haney "Feminist State Theory: Applications to Jurisprudence, Criminology, and the Welfare State" *Annual Review of Sociology*, Vol. 26: 2000 641-666. _

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=3780388&site=ehost-live>

Lorraine Code. *Encyclopedia of feminist theories* London: Routledge, 2000.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=70627&site=ehost-live>

Rosemarie Tong, *Feminist Thought: A More Comprehensive Introduction* Ch. 1, Conclusion and selectively. – Ch.1 and Conclusion: see PDF in Readings Module ; Introduction and selectively –Not on Killam Reserve

Carole Pateman, "Feminism and Democracy" in Graeme Duncan (ed.) *Democratic Theory and Practice*, 204-17.

See PDF in Readings module

Nancy Fraser, "Feminism, Capitalism, and the Cunning of History," *New Left Review* 56 (March/April 2009), 97-117.

<https://newleftreview.org/issues/1156/articles/nancy-fraser-feminism-capitalism-and-the-cunning-of-history>

Melanie Randall, "Feminism and the State: Questions for Theory and Practice" *Resources for Feminist Research*, Vol. 17, No. 3, p. 10-16. **See PDF in Readings module**

Marianne Hirsch and Evelyn Fox Keller, *Conflicts in Feminism* Introduction, Chapters 8, 9. **Not on Killam Reserve**

Political Culture, Identity and Ideology

Required:

Dryzek and Dunleavy, ch. 8.

Marinetto Chapter 5 "The cultural turn in state theory"

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=234617&site=ehost-live>

William M. Reisinger "The renaissance of a rubric: political culture as concept and theory" *International Journal of Public Opinion Research* 7, 4 Dec 1995, 328-352.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1093/ijpor/7.4.328>

Ronald Inglehart "The Renaissance of Political Culture" *The American Political Science Review*, 82, 4 (Dec., 1988), 1203-1230.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/214452134?accountid=10406>

Raymond Williams, "Base and Superstructure" in Lyn Spillman (ed.) *Cultural Sociology* (Blackwell Publishing, 2001) 56-61. **See PDF in Readings module**

Recommended:

G. A. Almond, "The Intellectual History of the Civic Culture Concept", in: G. A. Almond, S. Verba *The Civic Culture Revisited* (Boston: Little Brown, 1980), pp. 1 – 36.

See PDF in Readings module

Raymond Williams, "Base and Superstructure in Marxist Cultural Theory", *New Left Review*, 82, 1973, 3-16

See PDF in Readings module

Thomas R. Bates "Gramsci and the Theory of Hegemony," *Journal of the History of Ideas* Vol. 36, No. 2, Apr. - Jun., 1975, 351-366.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2708933>

Ruth Lane, "Political culture: residual category or general theory?" *Comparative Political Studies* 25, 3 (Oct 1992), 362-387.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0010414092025003004>

Chilcote, Chapter 6. **Not on Killam Reserve**

B. Jessop, *Traditionalism, Conservatism and British Political Culture* Chapter 3, "Civility, hegemony and Stability" **See PDF in Readings Module**

Lucien W. Pye, "Culture and Political Science: Some Problems in the Evaluation of the Concept of Political Culture" *Social Science Quarterly* 1972, p. 285-96.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1291683363?accountid=10406>

Carole Pateman, "Political Culture, Political Structure and Political Change", *British Journal of Political Science*, 1, 3 (July, 1971), p. 291-305.

<https://login.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/193390>

PART 5: POLITICAL DYNAMICS

Revolutionary Change

Required:

Theda Skocpol. *States and social revolutions: a comparative analysis of France, Russia, and China* (New York : Cambridge University Press, 1979). Intro, conclusion and selectively.

<https://hdl-handle-net.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/2027/heb.03295>

Or Theda Skocpol. "State And Revolution: Old Regimes and Revolutionary Crises in France, Russia, and China" *Theory & Society* 7, 1-2(Jan/Mar1979), 7-95.

<https://login.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/656999>

Jack A Goldstone, "Towards a Fourth Generation of Revolution Theory", *Annual Review of Political Science* 4, 1, June 2001, 139-187.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=5367199&site=ehost-live>

John Foran, "The Future of Revolutions at the Fin-de-Siècle" *Third World Quarterly*, 18, 5, (Dec., 1997), 791-820.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=171858&site=ehost-live>

Goldstone, J. (2009). "Rethinking Revolutions: Integrating Origins, Processes, and Outcomes".

Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East, 29(1), 18-32

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu/article/262221>

Allinson, J. (2019). A fifth generation of revolution theory? *Journal of Historical Sociology*, 32(1), 142-151.

<https://doi-org.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/10.1111/johs.12220>

Recommended:

Abrams, Benjamin. "A Fifth Generation of Revolutionary Theory Is Yet to Come." *Journal of Historical Sociology* 32.3 (2019): 378-86. <https://doi-org.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/10.1111/johs.12248>

Beck, C. (2014). "Reflections on the revolutionary wave in 2011" *Theory and Society*, 43(2), 197-223

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1501547376?accountid=10406>

Goldstone, Jack A. (2011). "Understanding the revolutions of 2011: Weakness and resilience in Middle Eastern autocracies" *Foreign Affairs*, 90(3), May-June, 2011.

<http://search.proquest.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/docview/863517121?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=10406>.

Radu-Alexandru Cucuta. (2013). "Theories Of Revolution: The Generational Deadlock". *Challenges of the Knowledge Society*, Vol 3, Iss -, Pp 1107-1116 (2013), 1107-1116.

http://cks.univnt.ro/uploads/cks_2013_articles/index.php?dir=3 Administrative and Political Sciences %2F&download=cks_2013_administration_002.pdf

Jack A Goldstone, "Theories of Revolution: The Third Generation", *World Politics*. 32,. 3, Apr., 1980. 425-453. <http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2010111>

John Foran, "Theories of Revolution Revisited: Toward a Fourth Generation?" *Sociological Theory* 11, 1, (Mar, 1993), 1-20.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/201977>

Jeff Goodwin and Theda Skocpol, "Explaining Revolutions in the Contemporary Third World" *Politics and Society* 17, 4 (Dec., 1989), 469-509.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/003232928901700403>

J. L. Himmelstein and M. S. Kimmel, "Review Essay: States and Social Revolutions: The Implications and Limits of Skocpol's Structural Model" *American Journal of Sociology*. 86,. 5 (Mar., 1981), pp. 1145-1154.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2778755>

William H. Friedland et. al., *Revolutionary Theory* (Totowa, NJ : Alllanheld, Osmun, c1982).

Not on Killam Reserve

Development, Dependency and Underdevelopment

Required:

Piki Ish-Shalom, "Theory Gets Real, and the Case for a Normative Ethic: Rostow, Modernization Theory, and the Alliance for Progress" *International Studies Quarterly* 50, 2, (June 2006), 287–311.

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Ramón Grosfoguel "Developmentalism, Modernity, and Dependency Theory in Latin America" *Nepantla: Views from South* 1.2 (2000) 347-374.

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I Kapoor "Capitalism, culture, agency: dependency versus postcolonial theory" *Third World Quarterly*, 23, 4, 2002, 647–664.

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Plaatjie, Sebeka Richard. "Beyond Western-Centric and Eurocentric Development: A Case for Decolonizing Development." *Africanus* 43, no. 2 (2013): 118–30.

Recommended:

John D. French, "Understanding the Politics of Latin America's Plural Lefts (Chavez/Lula): social democracy, populism and convergence on the path to a post-neoliberal world," *Third World Quarterly*, 30, 2, 2009, 349-370.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=36677862&site=ehost-live>

Tony Smith, "The Dependency Approach" in Howard Wiarda *New Directions in Comparative Politics* Boulder CO: Westview Press, 2002 Chapter 3.

See PDF in Readings module

Zaheer Baber, "Modernization theory and the cold war" *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 31, 1, 71-85.

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Cantori and Zeigler, p. 355-415 (Huntington and Migdal). **Not on Killam Reserve**

Gabriel Almond, "The Development of Political Development" in Huntington and Weiner, *Understanding political development* Little, Brown, 1987. p. 437-90. **See PDF in Readings Module**

Steven Topik, "Dependency revisited: Saving the baby from the bathwater" *Latin American Perspectives* 25, 6 (Nov 1998), 95-99

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2634217>

Richard A. Higgott "From modernization theory to public policy: Continuity and change in the political science of political development" *Studies in comparative international development* 15, 4 (Winter, 1980), 26-58.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=7057844&site=ehost-live>

Andres Velasco. "Dependency Theory" in "The dustbin of history" *Foreign Policy* 133, Nov/Dec 2002, 44-45

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/822409171?accountid=10406>

Edwin Rhyne, "Dependency theory: Requiescat in Pace?" *Sociological Inquiry* 60. 4 Fall 1990, 370-.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-682X.1990.tb00155.x>

Peter Evans, "Class, State and Dependence in East Asia: Lessons for Latin Americanists" in Frederic C. Deyo,

The Political Economy of the New Asian Industrialism (Ithaca, Cornell University Press, 1987), 203-226.

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PART 6 CONTEMPORARY TRANSFORMATION

New Social Movements/Post Modernism

Required:

Dryzek and Dunleavy, chs. 11, 13

Eduardo Canel "New Social Movement Theory and Resource Mobilization Theory: The Need for Integration" in M. Kaufman and H. Dilla Alfonso (eds.) *Community Power and Grassroots Democracy: The Transformation of Social Life* (Ottawa and New Jersey: IDRC and Zed Books, 1997) **See PDF in**

Readings Module, Brightspace

Francesca Polletta and James M. Jasper "Collective Identity and Social Movements." *Annual Review of Sociology* 27: 283-305 (doi:10.1146/annurev.soc.27.1.283)

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/199589120?accountid=10406>

George Steinmetz, "Regulation Theory, Post-Marxism, and the Transition from the New Social Movements to Anti-globalization and Far Right," in Aram A. Yengoyan (ed.) *Modes of Comparison: Theory and Practice*, University of Michigan Press, 2006 **See PDF in 'Course Content' module**

David S. Meyer and Daisy Verduzco Reyes "Social Movements and Contentious Politics" In Handbook of Politics, Springer New York, 2010. 217-34.

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Recommended:

Steven M Buechler, "New social movement theories" *Sociological Quarterly*, 36, 3 (Summer, 1995) p. 441-464.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1308396631?accountid=10406>

Nelson A Pichardo "New social movements: A critical review" *Annual Review of Sociology* Vol. 23, (1997) 411-430.

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George Steinmetz, "Regulation theory, post-Marxism, and the new social movements" *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 36, Jan 1994, 176-.

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Barry D. Adam, "Post-Marxism and the new social movements" *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology*, 30, 3 (Aug 1993), 316-26.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/234968733?accountid=10406>

Steven M. Buechler, "Beyond resource mobilization? Emerging trends in social movement theory" *Sociological Quarterly* 34, 1993, 217-.

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Epstein, Barbara; "Rethinking Social Movement Theory" *Socialist Review* 20, 1 (Jan 1990), 35-65
See PDF in Readings Module

Democratization, Democratic Recession, and Globalization

Required:

Dryzek and Dunleavy, ch. 9, 14.

Marinetto Chapter 6 "The state in a global context"

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&>

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Mansfield, E. et al. (2021). "The Globalization Backlash : Exploring new Perspectives." *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 54, No. 13, pp. 2267-2285.

Giovanni Capoccia and Daniel Ziblatt "The Historical Turn in Democratization Studies: A New Research Agenda for Europe and Beyond" *Comparative Political Studies* 43(8/9) 931–968
<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0010414010370431>

Diamond, L. (2022). "Democracy's Arc: From Resurgent to Imperiled." *Journal of Democracy*, 33, 1, pp. 163-179

Philippe C. Schmitter "Twenty-Five Years, Fifteen Findings" *Journal of Democracy*, 21, 1, January 2010, pp. 17-28.
<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu/article/370482>

Samuel P. Huntington "After twenty years: The future of the Third Wave" *Journal of Democracy* 8, 4 Oct., 1997, 3-12.
<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu/article/16846>

Recommended:

Jarle Simensen, "Democracy and Globalization: Nineteen Eighty-Nine and the `Third Wave'" *Journal of World History* 10, 2 (Fall, 1999), 391-411.
<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/225237097?accountid=10406>

Dryzek and Dunleavy, ch. 15. Not on Killam Reserve

Murray Knutilla, *State Theories* (Toronto, Garamond, 1987), Ch. 8.
<http://site.ebrary.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/lib/dal/docDetail.action?docID=10192161>

D. Held, "Democratic Accountability and Political Effectiveness from a Cosmopolitan Perspective," *Government and Opposition*, 39, 2 (2004), 364-91.
<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1477-7053.2004.00127.x>

Kathleen C Schwartzman "Globalization and democracy" *Annual Review of Sociology* Vol. 24, 1998, 159-181.
<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&AN=1056938&site=ehost-live>

Giovanni Carbone, "The Consequences of Democratization," *Journal of Democracy*, Volume 20, Number 2, April 2009, pp. 123-137

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/195556652?accountid=10406>

William Graf, "Democratization For The Third World: Critique of a Hegemonic Project" *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, Special Issue 1996, 37-56.

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Baohui. Zhang. "Corporatism, Totalitarianism, and Transitions to Democracy" *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 27, No.1 April 1994, pp. 108-136.

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Fareed Zakaria, "The Rise of Illiberal Democracy" *Foreign Affairs* 76, 6. (Nov/Dec 1997), 22-43.

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<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/218815680?accountid=10406>

Samuel P. Huntington "How Countries Democratize" *Political Science Quarterly*, 106, 4 (Winter, 1991-1992), 579-61.

<http://ezproxy.library.dal.ca/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&AN=38422312&site=ehost-live>

Samuel P. Huntington "Will More Countries Become Democratic?" *Political Science Quarterly*, 99, 2 (Summer, 1984), pp. 193-218

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ESSAY TOPICS:

As graduate students you may to develop a topic of your choice, potentially supportive of thesis research. It need not focus on the above themes, but can do so if you prefer, with additional research. The topic is subject to the following guidelines:

- 1) the principle theme must be the DOMESTIC politics of states **other than Canada**
- 2) there must be a THEORETICAL component: you must assess and test theories of domestic politics somehow in the essay
- 3) you may apply a RANGE OF THEORIES TO A SINGLE CASE to test their validity; or APPLY A SINGLE THEORY TO SEVERAL CASES to assess its general application; or consider various combinations of these approaches
- 4) Essays which focus primarily on theoretical themes can be considered if the theories are

focused on domestic comparative politics

- 5) Transnational or inter-state approaches should only be employed to explain effects of global forces or on domestic politics. States do not exist in a vacuum, but there are plenty of opportunities in this department to explore IR themes in depth, and relatively few to examine domestic comparative politics
- 6) To be sure, do consult the professor, and prepare a topic statement or essay proposal by October 22nd.

STUDENT ACCESSIBILITY AND ACCOMMODATION

Students may request accommodation as a result of barriers related to disability, religious obligation, or any characteristic under the Nova Scotia Human Rights Act. Students who require academic accommodation for either classroom participation or the writing of tests, quizzes and exams should make their request to the Office of Student Accessibility & Accommodation (OSAA) prior to or at the outset of each academic term (with the exception of X/Y courses). Please see www.studentaccessibility.dal.ca for more information and to obtain Form A - Request for Accommodation.

A note taker may be required to assist a classmate. There is an honourarium of \$75/course/term. If you are interested, please contact OSAA at 494-2836 for more information.

INFORMATION ON PLAGIARISM

All students in this class are to read and understand the policies on academic integrity and plagiarism referenced in the Policies and Student Resources sections of the academicintegrity.dal.ca website. Ignorance of such policies is no excuse for violations.

Any paper submitted by a student at Dalhousie University may be checked for originality to confirm that the student has not plagiarized from other sources. Plagiarism is considered a serious academic offence which may lead to loss of credit, suspension or expulsion from the University, or even to the revocation of a degree. It is essential that there be correct attribution of authorities from which facts and opinions have been derived. At Dalhousie there are University Regulations which deal with plagiarism and, prior to submitting any paper in a course, students should read the Policy on Intellectual Honesty contained in the Calendar or on the Online Dalhousie website. The Senate has affirmed the right of any instructor to require that student papers be submitted in both written and computer-readable format, and to submit any paper to be checked electronically for originality. As a student in this class, you are to keep an electronic copy of any paper you submit, and the course instructor may require you to submit that electronic copy on demand.

UNIVERSITY POLICIES, GUIDELINES and RESOURCES for SUPPORT

Dalhousie courses are governed by the academic rules and regulations set forth in the University Calendar and the Senate. (<https://academiccalendar.dal.ca/catalog/viewcatalog.aspx>)

Important student information, services and resources are available as follows:

University Policies and Programs

- Important Dates in the Academic Year (including add/drop dates) http://www.dal.ca/academics/important_dates.html
- Classroom Recording Protocol https://www.dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/policies/academic/classroom-recording-protocol.html
- Dalhousie Grading Practices Policy https://www.dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/policies/academic/grading-practices-policy.html
- Grade Appeal Process https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/academic-support/grades-and-student-records/appealing-a-grade.html
- Sexualized Violence Policy https://www.dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/policies/health-and-safety/sexualized-violence-policy.html
- Scent-Free Program <https://www.dal.ca/dept/safety/programs-services/occupational-safety/scent-free.html>

Learning and Support Resources

- General Academic Support – Advising https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/academic-support/advising.html
(Halifax)
<https://www.dal.ca/about-dal/agricultural-campus/ssc/academic-support/advising.html> (Truro)

- Student Health & Wellness Centre: https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/health-and-wellness.html
- On Track (helps you transition into university, and supports you through your first year at Dalhousie and beyond) https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/academic-support/On-track.html
- Indigenous Student Centre
https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/communities/indigenous.html See also: Indigenous Connection: <https://www.dal.ca/about-dal/indigenous-connection.html>
- Elders-in-Residence (The Elders in Residence program provides students with access to First Nations elders for guidance, counsel and support. Visit the office in the Indigenous Student Centre or contact the program at elders@dal.ca or 902-494-6803.)
- <https://cdn.dal.ca/content/dam/dalhousie/pdf/academics/UG/indigenous-studies/Elder-Protocol- July2018.pdf>
- Black Student Advising Centre https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/communities/black-student-advicing.html
- International Centre https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/international-centre.html
- South House Sexual and Gender Resource Centre <https://southhousehalifax.ca/about/>
- LGBTQ2SIA+ Collaborative - <https://www.dal.ca/dept/hres/education-campaigns/LGBTQ2SIA-collaborative.html>
- Dalhousie Libraries <http://libraries.dal.ca>
- Copyright Office <https://libraries.dal.ca/services/copyright-office.html>
- Dalhousie Student Advocacy Services <https://www.dsu.ca/dsas?rq=student%20advocacy>
- Dalhousie Ombudsperson https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/safety-respect/student-rights-and-responsibilities/where-to-get-help/ombudsperson.html
- Human Rights and Equity Services <https://www.dal.ca/dept/hres.html>
- Writing Centre https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/academic-support/writing-and-study-skills.html
- Study Skills/Tutoring
http://www.dal.ca/campus_life/academic-support/study-skills-and-tutoring.html

NB: Faculty or Departmental Advising Support (Note: there is a different link for each faculty, and possibly for different departments or programs)

Safety

- Biosafety <http://www.dal.ca/dept/safety/programs-services/biosafety.html>
- Chemical Safety <https://www.dal.ca/dept/safety/programs-services/chemical-safety.html>
- Radiation Safety <http://www.dal.ca/dept/safety/programs-services/radiation-safety.html>
- Laser Safety <https://www.dal.ca/dept/safety/programs-services/radiation-safety/laser-safety.html>